Rec'd PCT/PTO 14 JAN 2005

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特許協力条約

PCT

国際予備審査報告

(法第12条、法施行規則第56条) (PCT36条及びPCT規則70)

出願人又は代理人 の書類記号 P023P06/PCT	今後の手続きについては、国際予備審査報告の送付通知(様式PCT/ IPEA/416)を参照すること。			
国際出願番号 PCT/JP03/08939	国際出願日 (日.月.年) 14.	07. 2003	優先日 (日.月.年) 16.	07.2002
国際特許分類 (IPC) Int.Cl ⁷ A61K67/027				
出願人 (氏名又は名称) 科学技術振興事業団				
1. 国際予備審査機関が作成したこの回	際予備審査報告を注	施行規則第57条 (P)	こて36条)の担党に	- 241 \ \ *
2. この国際予備審査報告は、この表制			ンからなる。	יים ניו ברי אברי איים.
この国際予備審査報告には、附 査機関に対してした訂正を含む (PCT規則70.16及びPCT この附属番類は、全部で	 対属書類、つまり補正 r明細書、請求の範囲	ーーーーーー されて、この報告の₹ 及び/又は図面も添ん 注照)	基礎とされた及び/ 3	スはこの国際予備審
3. この国際予備審査報告は、次の内容	を含む。			·
I × 国際予備審査報告の基礎		. •		
Ⅱ □ 優先権				
Ⅲ Ⅲ 新規性、進歩性又は産業	上の利用可能性につい	いての国際予備審査報	告の不作成	
IV 開の単一性の欠如			٠.	
V X PCT35条(2)に規定す の文献及び説明 VI ある種の引用文献	^る新規性、進歩性又(は産業上の利用可能性	生についての見解、そ	れを裏付けるため
VI 国際出願の不備				
VII 国際出願に対する意見				
	•			
国際予備審査の請求書を受理した日 01.10.2003		国際予備審査報告を作 22.	作成した日 01.2004	
名称及びあて先 日本国特許庁(IPEA/JP) 郵便番号100-8915 東京都千代田区霞が関三丁目4番	÷ 3 号	特許庁審査官(権限の 鈴木 美葉 電話番号 03-3:	7	4N 9839 n線 3488

国際予備審査報告

国際出願番号 PCT/JP03/08939

I.	国際予備審査報	最告の基礎		
1.	この国際予備3 応答するために PCT規則70.	こ提出された差し	出願書類に基づいて作成さ 替え用紙は、この報告書に	れた。 (法第6条 (PCT14条) の規定に基づく命令に おいて「出願時」とし、本報告書には添付しない。
X	出願時の国際	崇出願書類		
] 明細書 明細書	第 	ページ、 ページ、	出願時に提出されたもの 国際予備審査の請求書と共に提出されたもの
	明細書	第	ページ、	一 付の書簡と共に提出されたもの
	請求の範囲	第	項、	出願時に提出されたもの
	請求の範囲	第	項、	PCT19条の規定に基づき補正されたもの
	請求の範囲	第	項、	国際予備審査の請求書と共に提出されたもの
	請求の範囲	第		付の書簡と共に提出されたもの
	図面	第	ページ/図、	出願時に提出されたもの
-	図面	第	ページ/図、	
	図面	第	ページ/図、	付の書簡と共に提出されたもの
Г] 明細書の配列	刊表の部分 第	ページ、	出願時に提出されたもの
		引表の部分 第	ページ、	国際予備審査の請求書と共に提出されたもの
	明細書の配列	列表の部分 第	ページ、	付の書簡と共に提出されたもの
3.	□ PCT規□ 国際予備:	則48.3(b)にいう[審査のために提出	iされたPCT規則55.2また	- は55.3にいう翻訳文の言語
4.	□ この国際 □ この国際際 □ 出願後に □ 出願後に □ 出願の事務を □ 出願の事事のにった。□ まずあった。□ まずあった。□ まずる □ まず	出願に含まれる書出願と共に提出さ、この国際予備審、この国際予備審提出した書面によがあったる配列表に記載し	を面による配列表 れた磁気ディスクによる配 をでいまたは調査)機関に提 をでいまたは調査)機関に提 こる配列表が出願時における これを配列と磁気ディスクによ	おり、次の配列表に基づき国際予備審査報告を行った。 2列表 出された審面による配列表 出された磁気ディスクによる配列表 国際出願の開示の範囲を超える事項を含まない旨の陳述 こる配列表に記録した配列が同一である旨の陳述書の提出
4.	無正により、↑ 】 明細書 】 請求の範囲	ト記の普類が削除る 第 第		• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •
Ī	図面	図面の第		ジ/図
5.	れるので、そ	その補正がされなれ	充欄に示したように、補正かったものとして作成した。 酸しなければならず、本報	が出願時における開示の範囲を越えてされたものと認めら。(PCT規則70.2(c) この補正を含む差し替え用紙は上告に添付する。)

国際予備審査報告

国際出願番号 PCT/JP03/08939

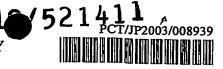
新規性(N) 進歩性(IS) 産業上の利用可能性(IA)	請求の範囲 請求の範囲 請求の範囲 請求の範囲	1-10	
進歩性(IS)	請求の範囲 請求の範囲 請求の範囲		無
	請求の範囲	1-10	
産業上の利用可能性 (IA)	請求の範囲		
	請求の範囲	1-10	有 無
文献 1: 小柳義夫, 特集 1: ウイルス学の 染モデル, ウイルス (1999), Vol. 49, No. 1, p. 文献 2: Seigo TARAOKA, et. al., A novel metastasis of human lung cand Jpn J Cancer Res (1995), Vol. 80 文献 3: Toshio KUDO, et. al., Production peptide by active in vivo imu lymphocytes., Tohoku J. Exp. Med. (1993), Vol.	o.33-39 SCID mouse mode ocer to human tis 6, No.5, p.419-423 on of a human monumunization using	of for studying spontane sue.,	ous vnthetic
【請求の範囲1-10について】 請求の範囲1-10に係る発明は、文 文献1には、SCIDマウスの腎皮膜内に 載されている。 文献2には、正常肺や肺ガン組織をSCI る旨、記載されている。 文献3には、SCIDマウスに抗アシアロ(後、ヒトリンパ球を移植したマウスにつ	献 1 — 3 より進歩 ヒト胎児肝臓片、 IDマウスに移植し GM1抗体を投与して	胎児胸腺組織を定着させた たマウスを用いて、癌の転 Cナチュラルキラー細胞を	云移を研究す

免疫欠失動物であるSCIDマウスにヒトの臓器や癌組織を移植したモデル動物を作成することが 文献1~3より公知であることから、ヒト肝硬変組織をSCIDマウスに移植したモデル動物を得る ことに困難性はない。

また、請求の範囲1-10に係る発明の効果も予測しうる程度のものである。(本願発明は、腎臓でのヒト肝硬変組織の正着性を確認しているのみである)

Rec'd PCT/PTO 14 JAN 2005





PCT

INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

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anslation	T	PCT	
	INTERNATIO	ONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMIN	ATION REPORT
		(PCT Article 36 and Rule 70)	
Applicant's or agent's P023P0	06/PCT	Preliminary	ication of Transmittal of Intern Examination Report (Form PCT/IPE
International applicati PCT/JP200		International filing date (day/month/year) 14 July 2003 (14.07.2003)	Priority date (day/month/year) 16 July 2002 (16.07.200
International Patent C A01K 67/02		tional classification and IPC	
Applicant	JAPAN SCII	ENCE AND TECHNOLOGY COR	PORATION
amend	ed and are the basis for t	d by ANNEXES, i.e., sheets of the descripti this report and/or sheets containing rectifications.	on, claims and/or drawings which hav
		dministrative Instructions under the PCT). J of sheets.	mens made before and Additionly (se
These a	annexes consist of a tota	dministrative Instructions under the PCT).	made delete and Additionly (se
These a	annexes consist of a tota	dministrative Instructions under the PCT). I of sheets.	made delete and Adultity (se
These a	annexes consist of a tota	dministrative Instructions under the PCT). I of sheets.	made delete and Additionly (se
These a	ntains indications relating Basis of the report	dministrative Instructions under the PCT). I of sheets.	
3. This report co	ntains indications relating Basis of the report	I of sheets. Ing to the following items: opinion with regard to novelty, inventive steets.	
3. This report co	ntains indications relating Basis of the report Priority Non-establishment of Lack of unity of inven	I of sheets. Ing to the following items: opinion with regard to novelty, inventive steets.	ep and industrial applicability
3. This report co	ntains indications relating Basis of the report Priority Non-establishment of Lack of unity of inven	I of sheets. Ing to the following items: opinion with regard to novelty, inventive station ander Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, in ions supporting such statement	ep and industrial applicability
3. This report co	ntains indications relation Basis of the report Priority Non-establishment of Lack of unity of inven Reasoned statement uncitations and explanations	I of sheets. Ing to the following items: opinion with regard to novelty, inventive station ander Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, in ions supporting such statement	ep and industrial applicability
3. This report co	ntains indications relations. Basis of the report. Priority. Non-establishment of. Lack of unity of inven. Reasoned statement uncitations and explanations. Certain documents cite.	opinion with regard to novelty, inventive station ander Article 35(2) with regard to novelty, in ions supporting such statement	ep and industrial applicability
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INTERNATIONAL PRELIMINARY EXAMINATION REPORT

International application No.

PCT/JP2003/008939

I. Bas	is of the a	eport
1. Wi	th regard	to the elements of the international application:*
\boxtimes	the int	emational application as originally filed
] the de	scription:
	pages	, as originally filed
	pages	, as originally filed , filed with the demand
	pages	, filed with the letter of
	the cla	
	pages	
	pages	, as amended (together with any statement under Article 19
	pages	
	pages	, filed with the demand , filed with the letter of
	the dra	
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	pages	, as originally filed
	pages	, filed with the demand
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لـــا		ence listing part of the description:
	pages pages	, as originally filed
	pages	filed with the demand
		, filed with the letter of,
The	se elemen the lan	o the language, all the elements marked above were available or furnished to this Authority in the language in which hal application was filed, unless otherwise indicated under this item. Its were available or furnished to this Authority in the following language which is: guage of a translation furnished for the purposes of international search (under Rule 23.1(b)). It is a search (under Rule 23.1(b)). It is guage of publication of the international application (under Rule 48.3(b)). It is guage of the translation furnished for the purposes of international preliminary examination (under Rule 55.2 and/).
3. Witi preli	•	to any nucleotide and/or amino acid sequence disclosed in the international application, the international camination was carried out on the basis of the sequence listing:
님		ed in the international application in written form.
片	filed to	gether with the international application in computer readable form.
片		ed subsequently to this Authority in written form.
片		ed subsequently to this Authority in computer readable form.
		atement that the subsequently furnished written sequence listing does not go beyond the disclosure in the ional application as filed has been furnished.
	been fur	tement that the information recorded in computer readable form is identical to the written sequence listing has
	The am	endments have resulted in the cancellation of:
		he description, pages
		he claims, Nos
		he drawings, sheets/fig
	This repo	ort has been established as if (some of) the amendments had not been made, since they have been considered to go he disclosure as filed, as indicated in the Supplemental Box (Rule 70.2(c)).**
Repla in thi and 7	cement sl	neets which have been furnished to the receiving Office in response to an invitation under Article 14 are referred to as "originally filed" and are not annexed to this report since they do not contain amendments (Rule 70.16
Any r	eplaceme	nt sheet containing such amendments must be referred to under item 1 and annexed to this report



International application No.
PCT/JP03/08939

tement			,
Novelty (N)	Claims	1-10	YE
	Claims		NC
Inventive step (IS)	Claims		YE
	Claims	1-10	NC
Industrial applicability (IA)	Claims	1-10	YE
	Claims		NO

2. Citations and explanations

Document 1: "Feature 1: New Research Methods of Virology; 5. Virus-infected Models Using Immune-deficient Mice (in Japanese)," (Yoshio Koyanagi), Virus, 1999, Vol. 49, No. 1, pages 33-39
Document 2: "A Novel SCID Mouse Model for Studying Spontaneous Metastasis of Human Lung Cancer to Human Tissue," (Seigo Taraoka, et al.), Jpn. J. Cancer Res., 1995, Vol. 86, No. 5, pages 419-423
Document 3: "Production of a Human Monoclonal Antibody to a Synthetic Peptide by Active in vivo Immunization Using a SCID Mouse Grafted with Human Lymphocytes," (Toshio Kudo, et al.), Tohoku J. Exp. Med., 1993, Vol. 171, pages 327-338

Claims 1-10

The subject matters of claims 1-10 do not appear to involve an inventive step in view of documents 1-3.

Document 1 describes SCID mice having a human fetal liver fragment or fetal thymic tissue fixed in their renal capsules.

Document 2 describes to the effect that cancer metastasis is studied using SCID mice grafted with normal lung tissue or lung cancer tissue.

Document 3 describes a SCID mouse that was administered with an anti-asialo GM1 antibody for inhibiting natural killer cells and subsequently grafted with human lymphocytes.

Since it is publicly known from documents 1-3 to produce a model animal in which an immuno-deficient animal called a SCID mouse is grafted with a human organ or cancer tissue, it is not considered difficult to obtain a model animal in which a SCID mouse is grafted with a human liver cirrhosis tissue.

Furthermore, the subject matters of claims 1-10 exhibit an effect only to such an extent that it can be predicted. (The invention of the present application merely confirms that human liver cirrhosis tissue can be taken in the kidney.)